

AMERICAN WATER WORKS
ASSOCIATION

STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS

FOR

Cast Iron Water Pipe and Special
Castings

Adopted May 12, 1908

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With Tables of Dimensions,
Thicknesses and Weights

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for
Cast Iron Pipe and Special Castings**

DESCRIPTION OF PIPES

SECTION 1. The pipes shall be made with hub and spigot joints, and shall accurately conform to the dimensions given in Tables Nos. 1 and 2. They shall be straight and shall be true circles in section, with their inner and outer surfaces concentric, and shall be of the specified dimensions in outside diameter. They shall be at least 12 feet in length, exclusive of socket.

Pipes with thickness and weight intermediate between the classes in Table No. 2 shall be made of the same outside diameter as the next heavier class. Pipes with thickness and weight less than shown by Table No. 2 shall be made of the same outside diameter as the Class A pipe; and pipes with thickness and weight more than shown by Table No. 2 shall be made of the same outside diameter as the Class D pipe.

All pipes having the same outside diameter shall have the same inside diameter at both ends. The inside diameter of the lighter pipes of each standard outside diameter shall be gradually increased for a distance of about 6 inches from each end of the pipe so as to obtain the required standard thickness and weight for each size and class of pipe.

For pipes of each size from 4-inch to 24-inch inclusive, there shall be two standards of outside diameter, and for pipes from 30-inch to 60-inch inclusive, there shall be four standards of outside diameter, as shown by Table No. 1.

For pipes 4-inch to 12-inch inclusive, one class of special castings shall be furnished, made from Class D pattern. Those having spigot ends shall have outside diameters of spigot ends midway between the two standards of outside diameter as shown by Table No. 1, and shall be tapered back for a distance of 6 inches.

For pipes from 14-inch to 24-inch inclusive, two classes of special castings shall be furnished; Class B special castings with Classes A and B pipes, and Class D special castings with Classes C and D pipes; the former shall have cast on them the letters

"AB" and the latter "CD." For pipes 30-inch to 60-inch inclusive, four classes of special castings shall be furnished, one for each class of pipe, and shall have cast on them the letter of the class to which they belong.

ALLOWABLE VARIATION IN DIAMETER OF PIPES AND SOCKETS

SECTION 2. Especial care shall be taken to have the sockets of the required size. The sockets and spigots will be tested by circular gauges, and no pipe will be received which is defective in joint room from any cause. The diameters of the sockets and the outside diameters of the spigot ends of the pipes shall not vary from the standard dimensions by more than .06 of an inch for pipes 16 inches or less in diameter; .08 of an inch for 18-inch, 20-inch and 24-inch pipes; .10 of an inch for 30-inch, 36-inch and 42-inch pipes; .12 of an inch for 48-inch, and .15 of an inch for 54-inch and 60-inch pipes.

ALLOWABLE VARIATION IN THICKNESS

SECTION 3. For pipes whose standard thickness is less than 1 inch, the thickness of metal in the body of the pipe shall not be more than .08 of an inch less than the standard thickness, and for pipes whose standard thickness is 1 inch or more, the variation shall not exceed .10 of an inch, except that for spaces not exceeding 8 inches in length in any direction, variations from the standard thickness of .02 of an inch in excess of the allowance above given shall be permitted.

For special castings of standard patterns a variation of 50 per cent. greater than allowed for straight pipes shall be permitted.

DEFECTIVE SPIGOTS MAY BE CUT

SECTION 4. Defective spigot ends on pipes 12 inches or more in diameter may be cut off in a lathe and a half-round wrought-iron band shrunk into a groove cut in the end of the pipe. Not more than 12 per cent. of the total number of accepted pipes of each size shall be cut and banded, and no pipe shall be banded which is less than 11 feet in length, exclusive of the socket.

In case the length of a pipe differs from 12 feet, the standard weight of the pipe given in Table No. 2 shall be modified in accordance therewith.

SPECIAL CASTINGS

SECTION 5. All special castings shall be made in accordance with the cuts and the dimensions given in the tables forming a part of these specifications.

The diameters of the sockets and the external diameters of the spigot ends of the special castings shall not vary from the standard dimensions by more than .12 of an inch for castings 16 inches or less in diameter; .15 of an inch for 18-inch, 20-inch and 24-inch; .20 of an inch for 30-inch, 36-inch and 42-inch, and .24 of an inch for 48-inch, 54-inch and 60-inch. These variations apply only to special castings made from standard patterns.

The flanges on all manhole castings and manhole covers shall be faced true and smooth, and drilled to receive bolts of the sizes given in the tables. The manufacturer shall furnish and deliver all bolts for bolting on the manhole covers, the bolts to be of the sizes shown on plans and made of the best quality of mild steel, with hexagonal heads and nuts and sound, well-fitting threads.

MARKING

SECTION 6. Every pipe and special casting shall have distinctly cast upon it the initials of the maker's name. When cast especially to order, each pipe larger than 4-inch may also have cast upon it figures showing the year in which it was cast and a number signifying the order in point of time in which it was cast, the figures denoting the year being above and the number below, thus:

1908	1908	1908
1	2	3

etc., also any initials, not exceeding four, which may be required by the purchaser. The letters and figures shall be cast on the outside and shall not be less than 2 inches in length and $\frac{1}{8}$ of an inch in relief for pipes 8 inches in diameter and larger. For smaller sizes of pipes the letters may be 1 inch in length. The weight and the class letter shall be conspicuously painted in white on the inside of each pipe and special casting after the coating has become hard.

ALLOWABLE PERCENTAGE OF VARIATION IN WEIGHT

SECTION 7. No pipe shall be accepted the weight of which shall be less than the standard weight by more than 5 per cent. for pipes 16 inches or less in diameter, and 4 per cent. for pipes more than 16 inches in diameter, and no excess above the standard weight of more than the given percentage for the several sizes shall be paid for. The total weight to be paid for shall not exceed for each size and class of pipe received the sum of the standard weights of the same number of pieces of the given size and class by more than 2 per cent.

No special casting shall be accepted the weight of which shall be less than the standard weight by more than 10 per cent. for pipes 12 inches or less in diameter, and 8 per cent. for larger sizes, except that curves, Y pieces and breeches pipe may be 12 per cent. below the standard weight, and no excess above the standard weight of more than the above percentages for the several sizes will be paid for. These variations apply only to castings made from the standard patterns.

QUALITY OF IRON

SECTION 8. All pipes and special castings shall be made of cast iron of good quality, and of such character as shall make the metal of the castings strong, tough and of even grain, and soft enough to satisfactorily admit of drilling and cutting. The metal shall be made without any admixture of cinder iron or other inferior metal, and shall be remelted in a cupola or air furnace.

The contractor shall have the right to make and break three bars from each heat or run of metal, and the test shall be based upon the average results of the three bars. Should the dimensions of the three bars differ from those given below, a proper allowance therefor shall be made in the results of the tests.

TESTS OF MATERIAL

SECTION 9. Specimen bars of the metal used, each being twenty-six inches long by two inches wide and one inch thick, shall be made without charge as often as the engineer may direct, and in default of definite instructions, the contractor shall make and test at least one bar from each heat or run of metal. The bars when placed flatwise upon supports twenty-four inches apart, and loaded in the center, shall support a load of 2,000

pounds, and show a deflection of not less than .30 of an inch before breaking; or if preferred, tensile bars shall be made which will show a breaking point of not less than 20,000 pounds per square inch.

CASTING OF PIPE

SECTION 10. The straight pipes shall be cast in dry sand molds in a vertical position. Pipes 16 inches or less in diameter shall be cast with the hub end up or down, as specified in the proposals. Pipes 18 inches or more in diameter shall be cast with the hub end down.

The pipes shall not be stripped or taken from the pit while showing color of heat, but shall be left in the flasks for a sufficient length of time to prevent unequal contraction by subsequent exposure.

QUALITY OF CASTINGS

SECTION 11. The pipes and special castings shall be smooth, free from scales, lumps, blisters, sand holes and defects of every nature which unfit them for the use for which they are intended. No plugging or filling will be allowed.

CLEANING AND INSPECTION

SECTION 12. All pipes and special castings shall be thoroughly cleaned and subjected to a careful hammer inspection. No casting shall be coated unless entirely clean and free from rust, and approved in these respects by the engineer immediately before being dipped.

COATING

SECTION 13. Every pipe and special casting shall be coated inside and out with coal-tar pitch varnish. The varnish shall be made from coal tar. To this material sufficient oil shall be added to make a smooth coating, tough and tenacious when cold, and not brittle nor with any tendency to scale off.

Each casting shall be heated to a temperature of 300 degrees Fahrenheit immediately before it is dipped, and shall possess not less than this temperature at the time it is put in the vat. The ovens in which the pipes are heated shall be so arranged that all portions of the pipe shall be heated to an even temperature. Each casting shall remain in the bath at least five minutes.

The varnish shall be heated to a temperature of 300 degrees Fahrenheit (or less if the engineer shall so order), and shall be maintained at this temperature during the time the casting is immersed.

Fresh pitch and oil shall be added when necessary to keep the mixture at the proper consistency, and the vat shall be emptied of its contents and refilled with fresh pitch when deemed necessary by the engineer. After being coated the pipe shall be carefully drained of the surplus varnish. Any pipe or special casting that is to be recoated shall first be thoroughly scraped and cleaned.

HYDROSTATIC TEST

SECTION 14. When the coating has become hard, the straight pipes shall be subjected to a proof by hydrostatic pressure, and, if required by the engineer, they shall also be subjected to a hammer test under this pressure.

The pressure to which the different sizes and classes of pipes shall be subjected are as follows:

	20-Inch Diameter and Larger Pounds per Square Inch	Less than 20-Inch Diameter Pounds per Square Inch
Class A Pipe	150	300
Class B Pipe	200	300
Class C Pipe	250	300
Class D Pipe	300	300

WEIGHING

SECTION 15. The pipes and special castings shall be weighed for payment under the supervision of the engineer after the application of the coal-tar pitch varnish. If desired by the engineer, the pipes and special castings shall be weighed after their delivery, and the weights so ascertained shall be used in the final settlement, provided such weighing is done by a legalized weighmaster. Bids shall be submitted and a final settlement made upon the basis of a ton of 2,000 pounds.

CONTRACTOR TO FURNISH MEN AND MATERIALS

SECTION 16. The contractor shall provide all tools, testing machines, materials and men necessary for the required testing, inspection and weighing at the foundry of the pipe and special castings; and should the purchaser have no

inspector at the works, the contractor shall, if required by the engineer, furnish a sworn statement that all of the tests have been made as specified, this statement to contain the results of the tests upon the test bars.

POWER OF ENGINEER TO INSPECT

SECTION 17. The engineer shall be at liberty at all times to inspect the material at the foundry, and the molding, casting and coating of the pipes and special castings. The forms, sizes, uniformity and condition of all pipes and other castings herein referred to shall be subject to his inspection and approval, and he may reject, without proving, any pipe or other casting which is not in conformity with the specifications or drawings.

INSPECTOR TO REPORT

SECTION 18. The inspector at the foundry shall report daily to the foundry office all pipes and special castings rejected, with the causes for rejection.

CASTINGS TO BE DELIVERED SOUND AND PERFECT

SECTION 19. All the pipes and other castings must be delivered in all respects sound and conformable to these specifications. The inspection shall not relieve the contractor of any of his obligations in this respect, and any defective pipes or other castings which may have passed the engineer at the works or elsewhere shall be at all times liable to rejection when discovered, until the final completion and adjustment of the contract; provided however, that the contractor shall not be held liable for pipes or special castings found to be cracked after they have been accepted at the agreed point of delivery. Care shall be taken in handling the pipes not to injure the coating, and no pipes or other material of any kind shall be placed in the pipes during transportation or at any time after they have received the coating.

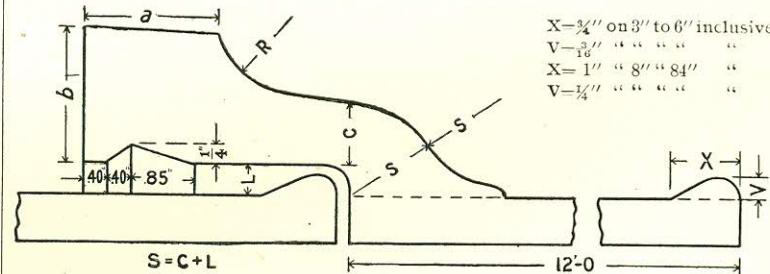
DEFINITION OF THE WORD "ENGINEER"

SECTION 20. Wherever the word "engineer" is used herein it shall be understood to refer to the engineer or inspector acting for the purchaser and to his properly authorized agents, limited by the particular duties intrusted to them.

STANDARD DIMENSIONS OF PIPE

Table No. 1

Classes A, B, C, D



Nominal Diam. Inches	Classes	Actual Outside Diam. Inches	Diam. of Sockets		Depth of Sockets		A	B	C
			Pipe Inches	Special Castings Inches	Pipe Inches	Special Castings Inches			
4	A	4.80	5.60	5.70	3.50	4.00	1.5	1.30	.65
4	B-C-D	5.00	5.80	5.70	3.50	4.00	1.5	1.30	.65
6	A	6.90	7.70	7.80	3.50	4.00	1.5	1.40	.70
6	B-C-D	7.10	7.90	7.80	3.50	4.00	1.5	1.40	.70
8	A-B	9.05	9.85	10.00	4.00	4.00	1.5	1.50	.75
8	C-D	9.30	10.10	10.00	4.00	4.00	1.5	1.50	.75
10	A-B	11.10	11.90	12.10	4.00	4.00	1.5	1.50	.75
10	C-D	11.40	12.20	12.10	4.00	4.00	1.5	1.60	.80
12	A-B	13.20	14.00	14.20	4.00	4.00	1.5	1.60	.80
12	C-D	13.50	14.30	14.20	4.00	4.00	1.5	1.70	.85
14	A-B	15.30	16.10	16.10	4.00	4.00	1.5	1.70	.85
14	C-D	15.65	16.45	16.45	4.00	4.00	1.5	1.80	.90
16	A-B	17.40	18.80	18.40	4.00	4.00	1.75	1.80	.90
16	C-D	17.80	20.50	18.80	4.00	4.00	1.75	1.90	1.00
18	A-B	19.50	20.92	20.50	4.00	4.00	1.75	1.90	.95
18	C-D	19.92	22.60	20.92	4.00	4.00	1.75	2.10	1.05
20	A-B	21.60	23.06	22.60	4.00	4.00	1.75	2.00	1.00
20	C-D	22.06	23.06	23.06	4.00	4.00	1.75	2.30	1.15
24	A-B	25.80	26.80	26.80	4.00	4.00	2.00	2.10	1.05
24	C-D	26.32	27.32	27.32	4.00	4.00	2.00	2.50	1.25
30	A	31.74	32.74	32.74	4.50	4.50	2.00	2.30	1.15
30	B	32.00	33.00	33.00	4.50	4.50	2.00	2.30	1.15
30	C	32.40	33.40	33.40	4.50	4.50	2.00	2.60	1.32
30	D	32.74	33.74	33.74	4.50	4.50	2.00	3.00	1.50
36	A	37.96	38.96	38.96	4.50	4.50	2.00	2.50	1.25
36	B	38.30	39.30	39.30	4.50	4.50	2.00	2.80	1.40
36	C	38.70	39.70	39.70	4.50	4.50	2.00	3.10	1.60
36	D	39.16	40.16	40.16	4.50	4.50	2.00	3.40	1.80
42	A	44.20	45.20	45.20	5.00	5.00	2.00	2.80	1.40
42	B	44.50	45.50	45.50	5.00	5.00	2.00	3.00	1.50
42	C	45.10	46.10	46.10	5.00	5.00	2.00	3.40	1.75
42	D	45.58	46.58	46.58	5.00	5.00	2.00	3.80	1.95
48	A	50.50	51.50	51.50	5.00	5.00	2.00	3.00	1.50
48	B	50.80	51.80	51.80	5.00	5.00	2.00	3.30	1.65
48	C	51.40	52.40	52.40	5.00	5.00	2.00	3.80	1.95
48	D	51.98	52.98	52.98	5.00	5.00	2.00	4.20	2.20
54	A	56.66	57.66	57.66	5.50	5.50	2.25	3.20	1.60
54	B	57.10	58.10	58.10	5.50	5.50	2.25	3.60	1.80
54	C	57.80	58.80	58.80	5.50	5.50	2.25	4.00	2.15
54	D	58.40	59.40	59.40	5.50	5.50	2.25	4.40	2.45
60	A	62.80	63.80	63.80	5.50	5.50	2.25	3.40	1.70
60	B	63.40	64.40	64.40	5.50	5.50	2.25	3.70	1.90
60	C	64.20	65.20	65.20	5.50	5.50	2.25	4.20	2.25
60	D	64.82	65.82	65.82	5.50	5.50	2.25	4.70	2.60
72	A	75.34	76.34	76.34	5.50	5.50	2.25	3.80	1.87
72	B	76.00	77.00	77.00	5.50	5.50	2.25	4.20	2.20
72	C	76.88	77.88	77.88	5.50	5.50	2.25	4.60	2.64
84	A	87.54	88.54	88.54	5.50	5.50	2.50	4.10	2.10
84	B	88.54	89.54	89.54	5.50	5.50	2.50	4.50	2.60

Table No. 2 Classes A, B, C, D

STANDARD THICKNESS AND WEIGHTS OF CAST IRON PIPE

Table No. 2 Classes A, B, C, D

Nominal Inside Diameter Inches	CLASS A 43 Pounds Pressure			CLASS B 86 Pounds Pressure			CLASS C 130 Pounds Pressure			CLASS D 173 Pounds Pressure		
	Thickness Inches	Weight per Foot	Length	Thickness Inches	Weight per Foot	Length	Thickness Inches	Weight per Foot	Length	Thickness Inches	Weight per Foot	Length
4	.42	20.0	210	.45	21.7	290	.48	23.3	280	.52	25.0	300
6	.44	30.8	370	.48	33.3	400	.51	35.8	430	.55	38.3	460
8	.46	42.9	513	.51	47.5	510	.56	52.1	625	.60	55.8	670
10	.50	51.1	683	.57	63.8	763	.62	70.8	850	.68	76.7	920
12	.54	72.5	870	.62	82.1	985	.68	91.7	1100	.75	100.0	1200
14	.57	89.6	1073	.66	102.5	1230	.74	116.7	1400	.82	129.2	1550
16	.60	108.3	1300	.70	125.0	1510	.80	143.8	1725	.89	158.3	1900
18	.64	129.2	1550	.75	150.0	1800	.87	175.0	2100	.96	191.7	2300
20	.67	150.0	1800	.80	175.0	2100	.92	208.3	2500	1.03	229.7	2750
24	.76	204.2	2450	.89	233.3	2800	1.04	279.2	3350	1.16	306.7	3480
30	.88	291.7	3500	1.03	253.3	4000	1.20	400.0	4800	1.37	450.0	5100
36	1.00	391.7	4700	1.13	354.2	5130	1.36	513.8	6550	1.58	625.0	7500
42	1.10	512.5	6150	1.28	391.4	7100	1.54	716.7	8600	1.78	825.0	9900
48	1.26	666.7	8000	1.42	530.0	9000	1.71	908.3	10900	1.96	1050.0	12600
54	1.35	800.0	9600	1.65	623.3	11200	1.90	1111.7	13700	2.23	1341.7	16100
60	1.39	916.7	11000	1.67	1042.2	13250	2.00	1311.7	16100	2.38	1583.3	19000
72	1.62	1283.4	13400	1.93	1355.8	16350	2.39	1904.2	22850	..	..	60
72	1.72	1633.4	19600	2.22	204.2	25230	..	..	..	..	..	72
84	1.74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84

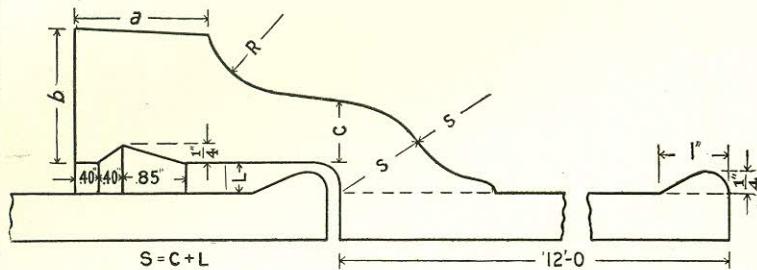
The above weights are per length to lay 12 feet, including standard sockets; proportionate allowance to be made for any variation.

STANDARD DIMENSIONS OF PIPE

High Pressure Service

Table No. 3

Classes E, F, G, H



Nominal Diam. Inches	Classes	Actual Outside Diam. Inches	Diam. of Sockets	Depth of Sockets	A	B	C	R	Nominal Diam. Inches
			Pipe and Specials						
6	E-F	7.22	8.02	4.00	1.50	1.75	.75	1.10	6
6	G-H	7.38	8.18	4.00	1.50	1.85	.85	1.10	6
8	E-F	9.42	10.22	4.00	1.50	1.85	.85	1.10	8
8	G-H	9.60	10.40	4.00	1.50	1.95	.95	1.10	8
10	E-F	11.60	12.40	4.50	1.75	1.95	.95	1.10	10
10	G-H	11.84	12.64	4.50	1.75	2.05	1.05	1.10	10
12	E-F	13.78	14.58	4.50	1.75	2.05	1.05	1.10	12
12	G-H	14.08	14.88	4.50	1.75	2.20	1.20	1.10	12
14	E-F	15.98	16.78	4.50	2.00	2.15	1.15	1.10	14
14	G-H	16.32	17.12	4.50	2.00	2.35	1.35	1.10	14
16	E-F	18.16	18.96	4.50	2.00	2.30	1.25	1.15	16
16	G-H	18.54	19.34	4.50	2.00	2.55	1.45	1.15	16
18	E-F	20.34	21.14	4.50	2.25	2.45	1.40	1.15	18
18	G-H	20.78	21.58	4.50	2.25	2.75	1.65	1.15	18
20	E-F	22.54	23.34	4.50	2.25	2.55	1.50	1.15	20
20	G-H	23.02	23.82	4.50	2.25	2.85	1.75	1.20	20
24	E-F	26.90	27.90	5.00	2.25	2.85	1.70	1.20	24
30	E	33.10	34.10	5.00	2.25	3.25	1.80	1.50	30
30	F	33.46	34.46	5.00	2.25	3.50	2.00	1.55	30
36	E	39.60	40.60	5.00	2.25	3.70	2.05	1.70	36
36	F	40.04	41.04	5.00	2.25	4.00	2.30	1.80	36

STANDARD THICKNESS AND WEIGHTS OF CAST IRON PIPE

For Fire Lines and Other High Pressure Service

Table No. 4

Nominal Inside Diameter Inches	CLASS E 217 Pounds Pressure			CLASS F 300 Feet Head 260 Pounds Pressure			CLASS G 700 Feet Head 340 Pounds Pressure			CLASS H 800 Feet Head 347 Pounds Pressure		
	Thickness Inches	Weight per Foot		Thickness Inches	Weight per Foot		Thickness Inches	Weight per Foot		Thickness Inches	Weight per Foot	
		Length	Length		Length	Length		Length	Length		Length	Length
6	.58	.417	.500	.61	.433	.520	.65	.471	.565	.69	.496	.595
8	.66	.517	.617	.71	.564	.630	.75	.508	.650	.80	.750	.900
10	.74	.617	.717	.80	.692	.781	.97	.635	.820	.92	.780	.98
12	.82	.717	.817	.89	.782	.865	.97	.735	.925	.104	.838	.104
14	.90	.817	.917	.99	.875	.950	1.07	.842	.980	1.16	.867	.924
16	.98	.917	.917	1.08	.964	.945	1.18	.912	.920	1.27	.939	.979
18	1.07	1.017	1.017	1.17	1.084	1.040	1.28	1.071	1.071	1.39	1.087	1.16
20	1.15	1.157	1.157	1.27	1.263	1.235	1.39	1.208	1.208	1.51	1.344	1.440
24	1.31	1.317	1.317	1.45	1.392	1.375	1.715	1.325	1.325	1.75	1.446	1.435
30	1.55	1.557	1.557	1.73	1.654	1.620	2.025	1.840	1.840	2.00	1.80	1.86
36	1.80	1.807	1.807	2.00	1.750	1.700	2.300	1.900	1.900	2.30	1.86	1.86

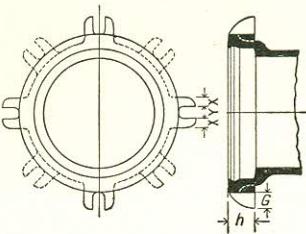
The above weights are per length to lay 12 feet, including standard sockets; proportionate allowance to be made for any variation.

For HIGH PRESSURE PIPE from 6 inches to 24 inches inclusive, one class of special castings shall be furnished for Classes E and F pipe, and one class of special castings for Classes G and H pipe. For 36-inch and 36-inch pipe, one class of special castings shall be furnished for each class of pipe.

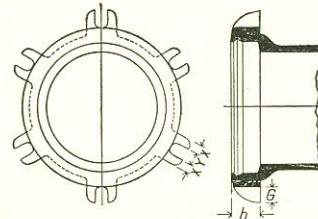
STANDARD LUGS

Number and Weights of Lugs on Outlets of Different Sizes

Table No. 5

4 Lugs, 12-14 inches
8 Lugs, 42-60 inches

6 Lugs, 16-36 inches



Nominal Diameter Outlet Inches	Number of Pairs of Lugs	Approximate Weight Lugs on One Bell Pounds	Nominal Diameter Outlet Inches	Number of Pairs of Lugs	Approximate Weight Lugs on One Bell Pounds
12	4	32	30	6	80
14	4	32	36	6	80
16	6	56	42	8	111
18	6	56	48	8	114
20	6	56	54	8	134
24	6	56	60	8	137

Two pairs of lugs are placed on the vertical axis of each bell, the others at equal distances around circumference. H is equal depth of bell on all sizes.

G equals 2.50 inches, X equals 1.25 inches, Y equals 1.63 inches for 12 to 24 inches inclusive.

G equals 3.00 inches, X equals 1.50 inches, Y equals 2.00 inches for 30 to 60 inches inclusive.

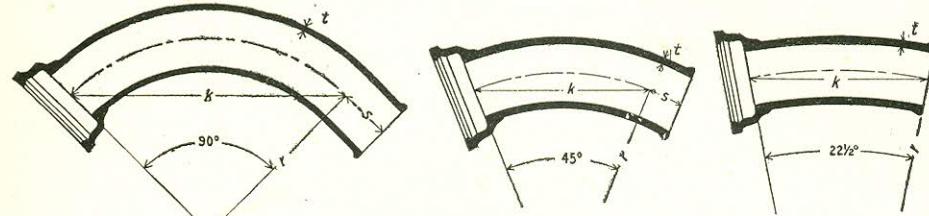
STANDARD SPECIAL CASTINGS FOR WATER
Standard Curves, Bell and Spigot, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{8}$, $\frac{1}{16}$ 

TABLE No. 6

Nominal Diam., In.	Class	$\frac{1}{4}$ Curves			$\frac{1}{8}$ Curves			$\frac{1}{16}$ Curves			
		Dimensions, Inches			Approx. Weight Pounds	Nominal Diam., In.	Class	t	r	k	Approx. Weight Pounds
4	D	.52	16	22.60	82	4	D	.52	24	18.40	66
6	D	.55	16	22.60	130	6	D	.55	24	18.40	105
8	D	.60	16	22.60	200	8	D	.60	24	18.40	150
10	D	.68	16	22.60	278	10	D	.68	24	18.40	202
12	D	.75	16	22.60	366	12	D	.75	24	18.40	265
14	B	.66	18	25.50	406	14	B	.66	36	27.60	359
14	D	.82	18	25.50	504	14	D	.82	36	27.60	442
16	B	.70	24	34.00	594	16	B	.70	36	27.60	445
16	D	.89	24	34.00	750	18	B	.75	36	27.60	558
18	B	.75	24	34.00	710	18	D	.96	36	27.60	663
18	D	.96	24	34.00	888	20	B	.80	48	36.70	758
20	B	.80	24	34.00	840	20	D	1.03	48	36.70	964
20	D	1.03	24	34.00	1070	24	B	.89	60	45.90	1181
24	B	.89	30	42.40	1290	24	D	1.16	60	45.90	1515
24	D	1.16	30	42.40	1656	30	A	.88	60	45.90	1475
30	A	.88	36	50.90	1814	30	C	1.20	60	45.90	1983
30	B	1.03	36	50.90	2082	30	D	1.37	60	45.90	2291
30	C	1.20	36	50.90	2454	36	A	.99	90	68.90	2472
30	D	1.37	36	50.90	2836	36	B	1.15	90	68.90	2916
36	A	.99	48	67.90	2964	36	C	1.20	60	45.90	3430
36	B	1.15	48	67.90	3500	36	D	1.58	90	68.90	4012
36	C	1.36	48	67.90	4120	42	A	1.10	90	68.90	3286
36	D	1.58	48	67.90	4820	42	B	1.28	90	68.90	3778
54	A	1.35	90	68.90	5180	42	C	1.54	90	68.90	4600
54	B	1.55	90	68.90	5990	42	D	1.78	90	68.90	5360
54	C	1.90	90	68.90	7330	54	A	1.26	90	68.90	4230
54	D	2.23	90	68.90	8620	54	B	1.42	90	68.90	4820
60	A	1.39	90	68.90	5990	60	C	1.71	90	68.90	5796
60	B	1.67	90	68.90	7130	60	D	1.96	90	68.90	6750
60	C	2.00	90	68.90	8590	60	A	1.35	90	68.90	5180
60	D	2.38	90	68.90	10240	60	B	1.55	90	68.90	5990

S=8 inches on sizes 4 and 6 inches. S=6 inches on $\frac{1}{8}$ Curves on sizes 4 to 30 inches inclusive.
 S=10 inches on sizes 8 inches. S=6 inches on $\frac{1}{16}$ Curves on sizes 4 to 12 inches inclusive.
 S=12 inches on sizes 10 to 36 inches. All weights are approximate.

STANDARD SPECIAL CASTINGS FOR WATER
Standard Curves, Bell and Spigot—Standard Offsets

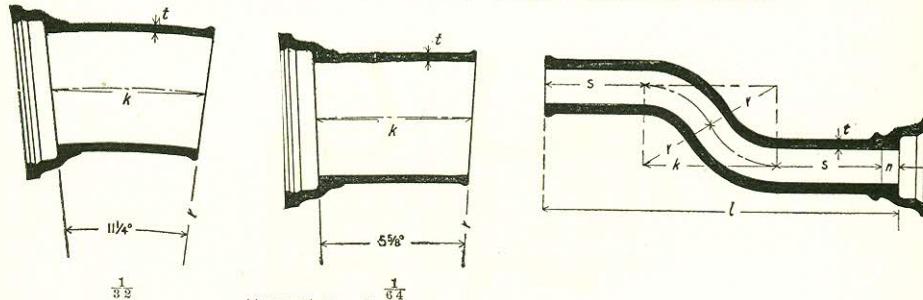


TABLE No. 8

 $\frac{1}{32}$

TABLE No. 8

 $\frac{1}{64}$

TABLE No. 9

Nominal Diam., In.	Class	$\frac{1}{32}$ Curves			$\frac{1}{64}$ Curves			Nominal Diam., Inches	Class	r	k	l	Approx. Weight Pounds	
		t	r	k	r	k	l			r	k	l	Approx. Weight Pounds	
4	D	.52	120	23.52	66			4	D	8	35.85	91		
6	D	.55	120	23.52	104			6	D	14	46.25	183		
8	D	.60	120	23.52	150			8	D	15	48.00	280		
10	D	.68	120	23.52	192			10	D	16	49.70	390		
12	D	.75	120	23.52	250			12	D	17	51.45	530		
14	B	.66	180	35.28	364			14	B	18	53.70	555		
14	D	.82	180	35.28	450			14	D	18	53.70	695		
16	B	.70	180	35.28	453			16	B	19	55.40	708		
16	D	.89	180	35.28	570			16	D	19	55.40	900		
18	B	.75	180	35.28	542									
18	D	.96	180	35.28	674									
20	B	.80	240	47.05	808	480	47.10	808						
20	D	1.03	240	47.05	1028	480	47.10	1028						
24	B	.89	240	47.05	1080	480	47.10	1080						
24	D	1.16	240	47.05	1380	480	47.10	1380						
30	A	.88	240	47.05	1350	480	47.10	1350						
30	B	1.03	240	47.05	1540	480	47.10	1540						
30	C	1.20	240	47.05	1810	480	47.10	1810						
30	D	1.37	240	47.05	2090	480	47.10	2090						
36	A	.99	240	47.05	1790	480	47.10	1790						
36	B	1.15	240	47.05	2100	480	47.10	2100						
36	C	1.36	240	47.05	2470	480	47.10	2470						
36	D	1.58	240	47.05	2880	480	47.10	2880						
42	A	1.10	240	47.05	2380	480	47.10	2380	4	D	.52	13.85	10.00	2.00
42	B	1.28	240	47.05	2720	480	47.10	2720	6	D	.55	24.25	10.00	2.00
42	C	1.54	240	47.05	3310	480	47.10	3310	8	D	.60	26.00	10.00	2.00
42	D	1.78	240	47.05	3850	480	47.10	3850	10	D	.68	27.70	10.00	2.00
48	A	1.26	240	47.05	3150	480	47.10	3150						
48	B	1.42	240	47.05	3480	480	47.10	3480						
48	C	1.71	240	47.05	4170	480	47.10	4170						
48	D	1.96	240	47.05	4860	480	47.10	4860	12	D	.75	29.45	10.00	2.00
54	A	1.35	240	47.05	3750	480	47.10	3750	14	B	.66	31.20	10.00	2.50
54	B	1.55	240	47.05	4330	480	47.10	4330	14	D	.82	31.20	10.00	2.50
54	C	1.90	240	47.05	5290	480	47.10	5290	14	D	.89	32.90	10.00	2.50
54	D	2.23	240	47.05	6220	480	47.10	6220	16	B	.70	32.90	10.00	2.50
60	A	1.39	240	47.05	4340	480	47.10	4340	16	D	.89	32.90	10.00	2.50
60	B	1.67	240	47.05	5140	480	47.10	5140	16	D	.89	32.90	10.00	2.50
60	C	2.00	240	47.05	6200	480	47.10	6200	16	D	.89	32.90	10.00	2.50
60	D	2.38	240	47.05	7400	480	47.10	7400						

STANDARD SPECIAL CASTINGS FOR WATER

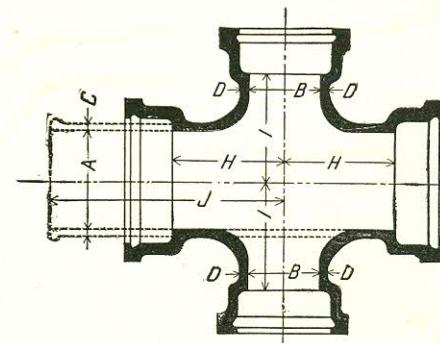


Table No. 10 Standard Branches

Nominal Diam., Inches	Class	Dimensions, Inches			Approximate Weights, Pounds					
		A	B	H	J	I	3-Way Branches		4-Way Branches	
							2 Bells	3 Bells	3 Bells	4 Bells
4		3	D	11	23	11	121	120	153	153
4		4	D	11	23	11	125	128	164	166
6		3	D	12	24	12	173	170	207	204
6		4	D	12	24	12	185	183	223	221
6		6	D	12	24	12	203	200	259	257
8		4	D	13	25	13	262	255	301	294
8		6	D	13	25	13	278	270	333	325
8		8	D	13	25	13	301	294	378	372
10		4	D	14	26	14	356	338	395	377
10		6	D	14	26	14	371	352	424	406
10		8	D	14	26	14	389	371	461	443
10		10	D	14	26	14	414	395	511	493
12		4	D	15	27	15	473	445	514	486
12		6	D	15	27	15	486	458	540	512
12		8	D	15	27	15	502	474	573	545
12		10	D	15	27	15	519	491	605	577
12		12	D	15	27	15	540	512	623	
14		4	B	16	28	16	485	480	585	520
14		4	D	16	28	16	614	588	666	641
14		6	B	16	28	16	500	495	560	555
14		6	D	16	28	16	634	608	730	700
14		8	B	16	28	16	515	510	600	595
14		8	D	16	28	16	662	636	787	761
14		10	B	16	28	16	535	525	635	625
14		10	D	16	28	16	679	653	822	796
14		12	B	16	28	16	560	550	680	670
14		12	D	16	28	16	698	672	860	834
14		14	B	16	28	16	575	569	728	715
14		14	D	16	28	16	750	724	938	963
16		4	B	17	29	17	615	610	675	670

STANDARD SPECIAL CASTINGS FOR WATER

Table No. 10—Continued. Standard Branches.

Nominal Diam. Inches			Dimensions, Inches			Approximate Weights, Pounds					
A	B	Class	H	J	I	3-Way Branches		4-Way Branches			
						2 Bells	3 Bells	3 Bells	4 Bells		
16	4	D	17	29	17	783	760	864	841		
16	6	B	17	29	17	630	625	695	690		
16	6	D	17	29	17	802	779	902	879		
16	8	B	17	29	17	645	640	730	725		
16	8	D	17	29	17	831	808	961	938		
16	10	B	17	29	17	660	655	760	755		
16	10	D	17	29	17	872	849	1042	1019		
16	12	B	17	29	17	685	680	805	800		
16	12	D	17	29	17	884	861	1066	1043		
16	14	B	17	29	17	695	690	825	820		
16	14	D	17	29	17	903	880	1104	1082		
16	16	B	17	29	17	729	727	904	901		
16	16	D	17	29	17	991	969	1282	1259		
18	4	B	18	30	18	755	750	820	815		
18	4	D	18	30	18	953	927	1046	1020		
18	6	B	18	30	18	765	760	840	835		
18	6	D	18	30	18	968	942	1075	1049		
18	8	B	18	30	18	780	775	870	865		
18	8	D	18	30	18	1000	974	1140	1114		
18	10	B	18	30	18	795	790	900	895		
18	10	D	18	30	18	1038	1012	1216	1190		
18	12	B	18	30	18	815	810	940	935		
18	12	D	18	30	18	1075	1049	1290	1264		
18	14	B	18	30	18	825	820	955	950		
18	14	D	18	30	18	1083	1057	1306	1280		
18	16	B	18	30	18	855	850	1020	1015		
18	16	D	18	30	18	1108	1082	1356	1330		
18	18	B	18	30	18	895	889	1101	1096		
18	18	D	18	30	18	1170	1144	1480	1454		
20	4	B	19	31	19	923	916	1006	999		
20	4	D	19	31	19	1172	1148	1273	1248		
20	6	B	19	31	19	930	920	1010	1000		
20	6	D	19	31	19	1188	1164	1304	1280		
20	8	B	19	31	19	945	935	1035	1025		
20	8	D	19	31	19	1212	1188	1352	1328		
20	10	B	19	31	19	955	945	1060	1050		
20	10	D	19	31	19	1252	1227	1431	1407		
20	12	B	19	31	19	975	965	1100	1090		
20	12	D	19	31	19	1288	1263	1502	1479		
20	14	B	19	31	19	980	970	1110	1100		
20	14	D	19	31	19	1342	1318	1613	1588		
20	16	B	19	31	19	1010	1000	1170	1160		
20	16	D	19	31	19	1347	1323	1622	1597		
20	18	B	19	31	19	1035	1025	1225	1215		
20	18	D	19	31	19	1365	1341	1658	1634		
20	20	B	19	31	19	1077	1070	1314	1307		

STANDARD SPECIAL CASTINGS FOR WATER

Table No. 10—Continued. Standard Branches.

Nominal Diam. Inches			Dimensions, Inches			Approximate Weights, Pounds					
A	B	Class	H	J	I	3-Way Branches		4-Way Branches			
						2 Bells	3 Bells	3 Bells	4 Bells		
20	20	D	19	31	19	1462	1438	1852	1828		
24	6	B	21	33	21	1309	1289	1425	1405		
24	6	D	21	33	21	1670	1637	1809	1775		
24	8	B	21	33	21	1323	1303	1453	1433		
24	8	D	21	33	21	1697	1664	1863	1830		
24	10	B	21	33	21	1341	1321	1489	1469		
24	10	D	21	33	21	1732	1699	1933	1900		
24	12	B	21	33	21	1362	1342	1532	1511		
24	12	D	21	33	21	1768	1735	2005	1972		
24	14	B	21	33	21	1402	1381	1609	1589		
24	14	D	21	33	21	1810	1777	2088	2055		
24	16	B	21	33	21	1443	1423	1694	1673		
24	16	D	21	33	21	1858	1825	2185	2151		
24	18	B	21	33	21	1460	1440	1727	1706		
24	18	D	21	33	21	1885	1852	2238	2205		
24	20	B	21	33	21	1474	1454	1756	1736		
24	20	D	21	33	21	2025	1991	2518	2484		
24	24	B	21	33	21	1523	1503	1854	1831		
24	24	D	21	33	21	2113	2094	2727	2694		
30	6	A	13	25	24	1272	1300	1407	1434		
30	6	B	13	25	24	1433	1417	1580	1563		
30	6	C	13	25	24	1693	1673	1870	1850		
30	6	D	13	25	24	1934	1920	2113	2099		
30	8	A	14	26	24	1318	1346	1453	1481		
30	8	B	14	26	24	2146	2113	2727	2694		
30	8	C	14	26	24	1765	1745	1953	1934		
30	8	D	14	26	24	2004	1990	2182	2168		
30	10	A	15	27	24	1369	1356	1512	1540		
30	10	B	15	27	24	1538	1521	1668	1646		
30	10	C	15	27	24	1857	1837	2075	2056		
30	10	D	15	27	24	2108	2094	2319	2306		
30	12	A	15	27	24	1395	1420	1555	1580		
30	12	B	15	27	24	1555	1540	1715	1700		
30	12	C	15	27	24	1911	1891	2184	2164		
30	12	D	15	27	24	2154	2140	2411	2398		
30	14	A	18	30	26	1547	1575	1737	1764		
30	14	B	18	30	26	1805	1789	2085	2069		
30	14	C	18	30	26	2159	2140	2497	2477		
30	14	D	18	30	26	2567	2553	3026	3013		
30	16	A	19	31	26	1648	1675	1805	1832		
30	16	B	19	31	26	1899	1883	2200	2184		
30	16	C	19	31	26	2272	2253	2662	2642		
30	16	D	19	31	26	2692	2678	3206	3192		
30	18	A	20	34	26	1757	1741	2024	2007		
30	18	B	20	34	26	2044	1976	2387	2318		

STANDARD SPECIAL CASTINGS FOR WATER

Table No. 10—Continued. Standard Branches

Nominal Diam. Inches	Class	Dimensions, Inches			Approximate Weights, Pounds				
					3-Way Branches		4-Way Branches		
		A	B	H	J	I	2 Bells	3 Bells	
30	18	C	20	34	26	2434	2353	2862	2781
30	18	D	20	34	26	2805	2791	3361	3348
30	20	A	21	36	26	1857	1818	2157	2118
30	20	B	21	36	26	2182	2088	2584	2490
30	20	C	21	36	26	2667	2555	3237	3126
30	20	D	21	36	26	3041	2921	3657	3538
30	24	A	23	38	26	1979	1940	2312	2274
30	24	B	23	38	26	2313	2219	2742	2648
30	24	C	23	38	26	2847	2736	3474	3362
30	24	D	23	38	26	3290	3170	4014	3895
30	30	A	26	43	26	2212	2129	2602	2520
30	30	B	26	43	26	2599	2453	3106	2960
30	30	C	26	43	26	3310	3137	4110	3997
30	30	D	26	43	26	3850	3660	4799	4609
36	8	A	14	26	27	1751	1777	1938	1963
36	8	B	14	26	27	2055	2073	2268	2287
36	8	C	14	26	27	2421	2433	2679	2691
36	8	D	14	26	27	2780	2780	3038	3039
36	10	A	15	27	27	1810	1835	1996	2021
36	10	B	15	27	27	2128	2147	2345	2364
36	10	C	15	27	27	2534	2546	2822	2834
36	10	D	15	27	27	2903	2902	3188	3188
36	12	A	16	28	27	1884	1909	2084	2109
36	12	B	16	28	27	2219	2238	2458	2477
36	12	C	16	28	27	2644	2656	2962	2973
36	12	D	16	28	27	3032	3033	3349	3350
36	14	A	18	30	29	2039	2065	2279	2304
36	14	B	18	30	29	2415	2433	2709	2728
36	14	C	18	30	29	2872	2883	3251	3263
36	14	D	18	30	29	3470	3470	4033	4033
36	16	A	19	31	29	2135	2160	2410	2436
36	16	B	19	31	29	2521	2540	2853	2872
36	16	C	19	31	29	3003	3014	3431	3442
36	16	D	19	31	29	3618	3617	4231	4230
36	18	A	20	34	29	2279	2246	2581	2548
36	18	B	20	34	29	2701	2650	3073	3022
36	18	C	20	34	29	3206	3136	3673	3604
36	18	D	20	34	29	3852	3755	4506	4409
36	20	A	21	36	29	2409	2346	2752	2689
36	20	B	21	36	29	2885	2800	3336	3251
36	20	C	21	36	29	3537	3426	4212	4101
36	20	D	21	36	29	4050	3905	4757	4612
36	24	A	23	38	29	2451	2513	2844	2907
36	24	B	23	38	29	3099	3014	3624	3539
36	24	C	23	38	29	3806	3695	4585	4474

STANDARD SPECIAL CASTINGS FOR WATER

Table No. 10—Continued. Standard Branches

Nominal Diam. Inches	Class	Dimensions, Inches			Approximate Weights, Pounds				
					3-Way Branches		4-Way Branches		
		A	B	H	J	I	2 Bells	3 Bells	
36	24	D	24	38	29	4511	4366	5307	5161
36	30	A	26	43	29	2830	2708	3242	3120
36	30	B	26	43	29	3594	3438	4335	4179
36	30	C	26	43	29	4248	4055	5140	4947
36	30	D	26	43	29	5160	4918	6192	5950
36	36	A	29	46	29	3067	2946	3539	3418
36	36	B	29	46	29	4046	3891	4956	4800
36	36	C	29	46	29	4788	4595	5867	5673
36	36	D	29	46	29	5810	5567	7099	6857
42	12	A	16	28	30	2507	2577	3467	3537
42	12	B	16	28	30	2670	2889	3131	3170
42	12	C	16	28	30	3478	3507	3830	3860
42	12	D	16	28	30	3971	3989	4307	4325
42	14	A	18	30	32	2671	2739	2942	3010
42	14	B	18	30	32	3075	3114	3400	3440
42	14	C	18	30	32	3747	3776	4147	4177
42	14	D	18	30	32	4590	4609	5288	5306
42	16	A	19	31	32	2778	2846	3080	3148
42	16	B	19	31	32	3196	3235	3552	3592
42	16	C	19	31	32	3891	3920	4325	4354
42	16	D	19	31	32	4754	4772	5487	5506
42	18	A	20	34	32	2950	2941	3268	3258
42	18	B	20	34	32	3407	3357	3794	3744
42	18	C	20	34	32	4393	4312	5108	5028
42	18	D	20	34	32	5049	4939	5819	5709
42	20	A	21	36	32	3104	3056	3459	3411
42	20	B	21	36	32	3582	3486	4009	3913
42	20	C	21	36	32	4615	4479	5387	5251
42	20	D	21	36	32	5297	5123	6122	5948
42	24	A	23	38	32	3314	3266	3724	3676
42	24	B	23	38	32	3852	3756	4370	4274
42	24	C	23	38	32	4965	4829	5866	5730
42	24	D	23	38	32	5709	5535	6579	6405
42	30	A	26	43	32	3679	3553	4144	4018
41	30	B	26	43	32	4554	4370	5416	5230
42	30	C	26	43	32	5649	5402	6675	6428
43	30	D	26	43	32	6561	6258	7729	7426
42	36	A	29	46	32	4076	3950	4705	4579
42	36	B	29	46	32	4903	4718	5845	5659
42	36	C	29	46	32	6150	5904	7261	7015
42	36	D	29	46	32	7187	6884	8512	8209
42	42	A	32	49	32	4393	4267	5109	4983
42	42	B	32	49	32	5533	5348	6641	6455
42	42	C	32	49	32	7001	6755	8392	8146
42	42	D	32	49	32	8158	7855	9803	9500

STANDARD SPECIAL CASTINGS FOR WATER
 Table No. 10—Continued. Standard Branches

Nominal Diam. Inches	A	B	Class	Dimensions, Inches			Approximate Weights, Pounds			
							3-Way Branches		4-Way Branches	
				H	J	I	2 Bells	3 Bells	3 Bells	4 Bells
48	12	A	17	29	33	3266	3319	3653	3707	
48	12	B	17	29	33	3752	3804	4107	4160	
48	12	C	17	29	33	4510	4576	4940	5007	
48	12	D	17	29	33	5564	5624	6376	6436	
48	14	A	18	30	35	3422	3476	3762	3815	
48	14	B	18	30	35	4173	4226	4836	4889	
48	14	C	18	30	35	4965	5030	5712	5778	
48	14	D	18	30	35	5754	5815	6596	6656	
48	16	A	19	31	35	3565	3619	3947	4001	
48	16	B	19	31	35	4046	4098	4466	4519	
48	16	C	19	31	35	5055	5121	5755	5821	
48	16	D	19	31	35	5967	6028	6860	6921	
48	18	A	20	34	35	3775	3729	4166	4120	
48	18	B	20	34	35	4287	4225	4718	4655	
48	18	C	20	34	35	5479	5407	6328	6256	
48	18	D	20	34	35	6328	6227	7259	7158	
48	20	A	21	36	35	3956	3860	4378	4282	
48	20	B	21	36	35	4500	4380	4973	4853	
48	20	C	21	36	35	5745	5604	6652	6511	
48	20	D	21	36	35	6607	6425	7574	7392	
48	24	A	23	38	35	4221	4125	4706	4609	
48	24	B	23	38	35	5028	4908	5798	5678	
48	24	C	23	38	35	6193	6052	7272	7131	
48	24	D	23	38	35	7064	6882	7994	7812	
48	30	A	26	43	35	4748	4553	5361	5166	
48	30	B	26	43	35	5685	5451	6653	6418	
48	30	C	26	43	35	7042	6762	8265	7985	
48	30	D	26	43	35	8051	7708	9303	8969	
48	36	A	29	46	35	5150	4953	5859	5662	
48	36	B	29	46	35	6322	6088	7382	7148	
48	36	C	29	46	35	7603	7323	8915	8635	
48	36	D	29	46	35	8830	8487	10336	9993	
48	42	A	32	49	35	5503	5307	6266	6069	
48	42	B	32	49	35	6821	6587	7973	7739	
48	42	C	32	49	35	8278	7999	9750	9470	
48	42	D	32	49	35	9644	9301	11367	11024	
48	48	A	35	52	35	6043	5846	7043	6846	
48	48	B	35	52	35	7659	7424	9076	8841	
48	48	C	35	52	35	9229	8950	11006	10726	
48	48	D	35	52	35					

STANDARD SPECIAL CASTINGS FOR WATER.

Standard Y Branches, Type 1

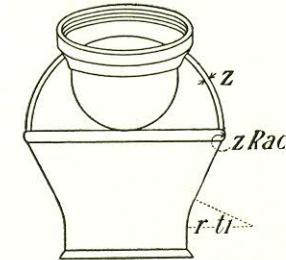
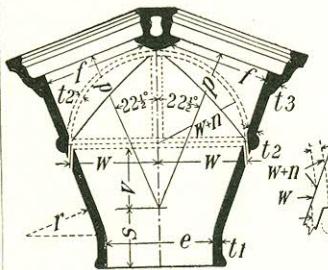


Table No. 11

Nominal Diam., Inch.	e	f	Class	s	p	v	w	n	r	Thickness, Inches			Approx. Weight Pounds
										t ₁	t ₂	t ₃	
12	12	D	16.0	21.50	8.00	9.79	1.17	30	.75	1.08	.75	.687	
14	14	B	16.0	24.00	9.0	11.30	1.08	30	.66	.99	.66	.738	
14	14	D	16.0	24.00	9.0	11.30	1.32	30	.82	1.22	.82	.894	
16	16	B	17.0	27.50	10.50	13.00	1.12	30	.70	1.03	.70	.922	
16	16	D	17.0	27.50	10.50	13.00	1.39	30	.89	1.29	.89	.1275	
18	18	B	18.0	30.00	12.0	14.70	1.17	30	.75	1.08	.75	.1266	
18	18	D	18.0	30.00	12.0	14.70	1.46	30	.98	1.36	.98	.1607	
20	20	B	18.0	34.00	13.50	16.40	1.20	30	.80	1.16	.80	.1635	
20	20	D	18.0	34.00	13.50	16.40	1.57	30	1.03	1.46	1.03	.2296	
24	20	B	19.0	34.00	13.50	18.40	1.26	30	.89	1.16	.89	.1663	
24	20	D	19.0	34.00	13.50	18.40	1.57	30	1.16	1.46	1.03	.2393	
24	24	B	18.0	38.00	15.25	19.30	1.36	30	.89	1.26	.89	.2300	
24	24	D	18.0	38.00	15.25	19.30	1.75	30	1.16	1.63	1.16	.2957	
30	24	A	12.0	38.00	15.25	19.30	1.36	30	1.03	1.26	.89	.2217	
30	24	B	12.0	38.00	15.25	19.30	1.75	30	1.20	1.63	1.16	.2717	
30	24	C	12.0	38.00	15.25	19.30	1.75	30	1.20	1.63	1.16		
30	24	D	12.0	38.00	15.25	19.30	1.75	30	1.37	1.63	1.16	.2811	
30	30	A	18.0	48.00	18.00	23.70	1.32	30	.88	1.22	.88	.3153	
30	30	B	18.0	48.00	18.00	23.70	1.59	30	1.03	1.47	1.03	.3687	
30	30	C	18.0	48.00	18.00	23.70	1.88	30	1.20	1.74	1.20	.4285	
30	30	D	18.0	48.00	18.00	23.70	2.17	30	1.37	2.01	1.37	.4941	
36	30	A	10.0	48.00	18.00	23.70	1.59	30	.99	1.22	.88	.3343	
36	30	B	10.0	48.00	18.00	23.70	1.88	30	1.15	1.47	1.03	.3874	
36	30	C	10.0	48.00	18.00	23.70	1.88	30	1.36	1.74	1.20	.4486	
36	30	D	10.0	48.00	18.00	23.70	2.17	30	1.58	2.01	1.37	.5189	
36	36	A	18.0	56.00	21.00	28.20	1.50	24	.99	1.39	.99	.4949	
36	36	B	18.0	56.00	21.00	28.20	1.79	24	1.15	1.66	1.15	.5858	
36	36	C	18.0	56.00	21.00	28.20	2.13	24	1.36	1.98	1.36	.6804	
36	36	D	18.0	56.00	21.00	28.20	2.48	24	1.58	2.31	1.58	.8082	
42	30	A	6.00	48.00	18.00	23.70	1.32	30	1.10	1.22	.88	.3368	
42	30	B	6.00	48.00	18.00	23.70	1.59	30	1.28	1.47	1.03	.3890	
42	30	C	6.00	48.00	18.00	23.70	1.88	30	1.54	1.74	1.20	.4543	
42	30	D	6.00	48.00	18.00	23.70	2.17	30	1.78	2.01	1.37	.5241	
42	36	A	10.0	56.00	21.00	28.20	1.50	24	1.10	1.39	.99	.4904	
42	36	B	10.0	56.00	21.00	28.20	1.79	24	1.28	1.66	1.15	.5789	
42	36	C	10.0	56.00	21.00	28.20	2.13	24	1.54	1.98	1.36	.6761	
42	36	D	10.0	56.00	21.00	28.20	2.48	24	1.78	2.31	1.58	.8225	
42	42	A	18.0	66.00	25.00	33.10	1.72	24	1.10	1.60	1.10	.7394	
42	42	B	18.0	66.00	25.00	33.10	2.05	24	1.28	1.90	1.28	.8417	
42	42	C	18.0	66.00	25.00	33.10	2.46	24	1.54	2.28	1.54	.10377	
42	42	D	18.0	66.00	25.00	33.10	2.85	24	1.78	2.64	1.78	.12072	
48	36	A	2.00	56.00	21.00	28.20	1.50	24	1.26	1.39	.99	.4727	
48	36	B	2.00	56.00	21.00	28.20	1.79	24	1.42	1.66	1.15	.5584	
48	36	C	2.00	56.00	21.00	28.20	2.13	24	1.71	1.98	1.36	.6949	
48	36	D	2.00	56.00	21.00	28.20	2.47	24	1.96	2.31	1.58	.7731	
48	42	A	10.00	66.00	25.00	33.10	1.72	24	1.26	1.60	1.10	.7345	
48	42	B	10.00	66.00	25.00	33.10	2.05	24	1.42	1.90	1.28	.8338	
48	42	C	10.00	66.00	25.00	33.10	2.46	24	1.71	2.28	1.54	.10249	
48	42	D	10.00	66.00	25.00	33.10							

STANDARD SPECIAL CASTINGS FOR WATER

Y Branches, Type 2

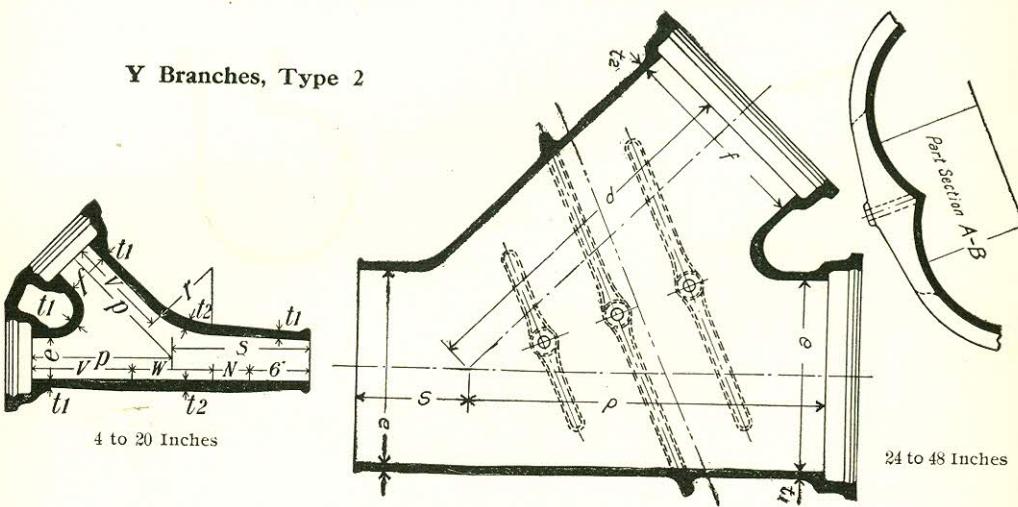


Table No. 12

Nominal Diam., Inch.	Nominal Diam., Inch.			Class	s	p	v	w	n	r	Thickness Inches		Approx. Weight Pounds
	e	f	t ₁	t ₂									
4	4	D	11.50	10.50	7.18	6.64	2.18	6	.52	.64	.60	.52	103
6	6	D	13.00	13.00	9.27	7.46	3.27	6	.55	.67	.68	.52	286
8	8	D	14.00	16.00	11.85	8.30	3.85	6	.60	.72	.68	.55	300
10	10	D	15.50	18.50	13.94	9.12	4.94	6	.68	.83	.75	.52	365
12	12	D	15.50	21.50	16.54	9.92	4.54	6	.75	.93	.75	.55	379
14	14	B	16.00	24.00	18.62	10.76	4.62	6	.66	.84	.66	.52	400
14	14	D	16.00	24.00	18.62	10.76	4.62	6	.82	1.00	.82	.52	471
16	16	B	17.50	31.00	25.20	11.60	5.70	6	.70	1.03	.82	.55	415
16	16	D	17.50	31.00	25.20	11.60	5.70	6	.89	1.29	.82	.55	486
18	18	B	18.00	34.00	28.00	12.00	6.00	6	.75	1.12	.75	.52	497
18	18	D	18.00	34.00	28.00	12.00	6.00	6	.96	1.44	.75	.52	597
20	20	B	18.75	37.00	30.75	12.50	6.50	6	.80	1.20	.82	.55	513
20	20	D	18.75	37.00	30.75	12.50	6.50	6	1.03	1.50	.89	.55	613
24	20	B	18.75	40.00	.....	.....	.....	6	.89	.80	1.03	.52	586
24	20	D	18.75	40.00	.....	.....	.....	6	1.16	1.03	1.03	.52	704
24	24	B	19.75	42.00	.....	.....	.....	6	.89	.89	1.03	.55	603
24	24	D	19.75	42.00	.....	.....	.....	6	1.16	1.16	1.03	.55	720
30	24	A	17.00	49.50	.....	.....	.....	6	.88	.89	1.03	.55	687
30	24	B	17.00	49.50	.....	.....	.....	6	1.03	.89	1.03	.52	850
30	30	A	22.75	52.50	.....	.....	.....	6	.88	.88	1.16	.55	705
30	30	B	22.75	52.50	.....	.....	.....	6	1.03	1.03	1.03	.55	1269
36	30	A	19.75	56.00	.....	.....	.....	6	1.03	1.03	1.03	.60	1382
36	30	B	19.75	56.00	.....	.....	.....	6	.99	.88	1.03	.60	1616
36	36	A	24.00	60.00	.....	.....	.....	6	1.15	1.03	1.03	.60	1867
36	36	B	24.00	60.00	.....	.....	.....	6	.99	.99	1.03	.60	1294
42	30	A	16.75	63.00	.....	.....	.....	6	1.10	.88	1.03	.60	1315
42	30	B	16.75	63.00	.....	.....	.....	6	1.28	1.03	1.03	.60	1426
42	36	A	21.00	66.00	.....	.....	.....	6	1.10	.99	1.03	.60	1658
42	36	B	21.00	66.00	.....	.....	.....	6	1.28	1.15	1.03	.60	1913
42	42	A	25.25	69.00	.....	.....	.....	6	1.10	1.10	1.10	.60	1653
42	42	B	25.25	69.00	.....	.....	.....	6	1.28	1.28	1.28	.60	1922
48	36	A	18.00	71.00	.....	.....	.....	6	1.26	.99	1.03	.60	2234
48	36	B	18.00	71.00	.....	.....	.....	6	1.42	1.15	1.03	.60	2576
48	42	A	22.25	74.00	.....	.....	.....	6	1.26	1.10	1.10	.60	1354
48	42	B	22.25	74.00	.....	.....	.....	6	1.42	1.28	1.28	.60	1447
48	48	A	26.50	77.00	.....	.....	.....	6	1.26	1.26	1.26	.60	1659
48	48	B	26.50	77.00	.....	.....	.....	6	1.42	1.42	1.42	.60	1748

STANDARD SPECIAL CASTINGS FOR WATER

Standard Blow-off Branches

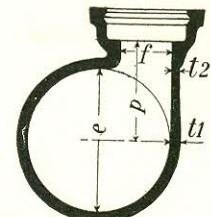
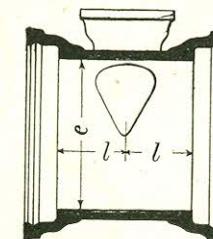


Table No. 13

Nominal Diameter Inches	e	f	Class	s	p	Thickness Inches		Nominal Diameter Inches	e	f	Class	s	p	Thickness Inches		Nominal Diameter Inches
						t ₁	t ₂							t ₁	t ₂	
8	4	D	12	7		.60	.52	227	36	12	A	13	23	.99	.75	1702
10	4	D	12	8		.68	.52	286	36	12	B	13	23	1.15	.75	1972
10	6	D	12	8		.68	.55	300	36	12	C	13	23	1.36	.75	2285
12	4	D	12	10		.75	.52	365	36	12	D	13	23	1.58	.75	2627
12	6	D	12	10		.75	.55	379	42	12	A	15	26	1.10	.75	2432
14	4	B	12	11		.66	.52	400	42	12	B	15	26	1.28	.75	2728
14	4	D	12	11		.82	.52	471	42	12	C	15	26	1.54	.75	3271
14	6	B	12	11		.66	.55	415	42	12	D	15	26	1.78	.75	3768
14	6	D	12	11		.82	.55	486	42	16	A	15	26	1.10	.70	2489
16	4	B	12	12		.70	.52	497	42	16	B	15	26	1.28	.70	2786
16	4	D	12	12		.89	.52	597	42	16	C	15	26	1.54	.89	3365
16	6	B	12	12		.70	.55	513	42	16	D	15	26	1.78	.89	3862
16	6	D	12	12		.89	.55	613	48	12	A	17	30	1.26	.75	3274
18	4	B	12	13		.75	.52	586	48	12	B	17	30	1.42	.75	3699
18	4	D	12	13		.96	.52	704	48	12	C	17	30	1.71	.75	4417
18	6	B	12	13		.75	.55	603	48	12	D	17	30	1.96	.75	5107
18	6	D	12	13		.96	.55	720	48	16	A	17	30	1.26	.70	3337
20	4	B	12	14		.80	.52	687	48	16	B	17	30	1.42	.70	3762
20	4	D	12	14		1.03	.52	850	48	16	C	17	30	1.71	.89	4523
20	6	B	12	14		.80	.55	705	48	16	D	17	30	1.96	.89	5214
20	6	D	12	14		1.03	.55	867	54	12	A	19	33	1.35	.75	4287
24	6	B	12	16		.89	.55	916	54	12	B	19	33	1.55	.75	4945
24	6	D	12	16		1.16	.55	1149	54	12	C	19	33	1.90	.75	5981
24	8	B	12	16		.89	.60	935	54	12	D	19	33	2.23	.75	7002
24	8	D	12	16		1.16	.60	1170	54	16	A	19	33	1.35	.70	4355
30	8	A	13	20		.88	.60	1269	54	16	B	19	33	1.55	.70	5013
30	8	B	13	20		1.03	.60	1382	54	16	C	19	33	1.90	.89	6096
30	8	C	13	20		1.20	.60	1616	54	16	D	19	33	2.23	.89	7126
30	8	D	13	20		1.37	.60	1867	60	12	A	21	36	1.39	.75	5263
30	12	A	13	20		.88	.75	1315	60	12	B	21	36	1.67	.75	6159
30	12	B	13	20		1.03	.75	1426	60	12	C	21	36	2.00	.75	7418
30	12	C	13	20		1.20	.75	1658	60	12	D	21	36	2.38	.75	8798
30	12	D	13	20		1.37	.75	1913	60	16	A	21	36	1.39	.70	5336
36	8	A	13	23		.99	.60	1653	60	16	B	21	36	1.67	.70	6233
36	8	B	13	23		1.15	.60	1922	60	16	C	21	36	2.00	.89	7542
36	8	C	13	23		1.36	.60	2234	60	16	D	21	36	2.38	.89	8927
36	8	D	13	23		1.58	.60	2576								

STANDARD SPECIAL CASTINGS FOR WATER

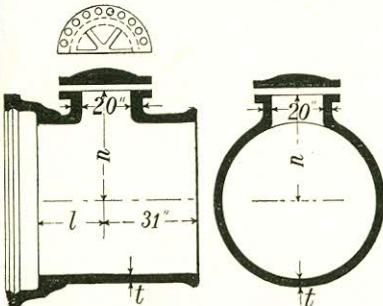
Standard
Blow-off Branches
with Manhole

Table No. 14

Approximate Weight of Cap,
290 Pounds

Nom'1 Diam. Inches	Class	e	f	Thickness Inches		Nom'1 Diam. Inches		Thickness Inches		Nom'1 Diam. Inches		Thickness Inches		Approximate Weight, Lbs.		
				t ₁	t ₂	1	p	n	1	p	n	1	p	n	1	Approximate Weight, Lbs.
30	8	A	17	20	.21	.88	.60	.48	A	17	30	30	1.26	.75	3391	
30	8	B	17	20	.21	1.03	.60	.75	B	17	30	30	1.42	.75	3803	
30	8	C	17	20	.21	1.20	.60	.48	C	17	30	30	1.71	.75	4497	
30	8	D	17	20	.21	1.37	.60	.48	D	17	30	30	1.96	.75	5167	
30	12	A	17	20	.21	.88	.75	.48	A	17	30	30	1.26	.70	3454	
30	12	B	17	20	.21	1.03	.75	.48	B	17	30	30	1.42	.70	3866	
30	12	C	17	20	.21	1.20	.75	.48	C	17	30	30	1.71	.89	4604	
30	12	D	17	20	.21	1.37	.75	.48	D	17	30	30	1.96	.89	5274	
36	8	A	17	23	.24	.99	.60	.54	A	19	33	33	1.35	.75	4390	
36	8	B	17	23	.24	1.15	.60	.54	B	19	33	33	1.55	.75	5032	
36	8	C	17	23	.24	1.36	.60	.54	C	19	33	33	1.90	.75	6039	
36	8	D	17	23	.24	1.58	.60	.54	D	19	33	33	2.23	.75	7033	
36	12	A	17	23	.24	.99	.75	.54	A	19	33	33	1.35	.70	4458	
36	12	B	17	23	.24	1.15	.75	.54	B	19	33	33	1.55	.70	5100	
36	12	C	17	23	.24	1.36	.75	.54	C	19	33	33	1.90	.89	6154	
36	12	D	17	23	.24	1.58	.75	.54	D	19	33	33	2.23	.89	7157	
42	12	A	17	26	.27	1.10	.75	.54	A	21	36	36	1.39	.75	5357	
42	12	B	17	26	.27	1.28	.75	.54	B	21	36	36	1.67	.75	6230	
42	12	C	17	26	.27	1.54	.75	.54	C	21	36	36	2.00	.75	7462	
42	12	D	17	26	.27	1.78	.75	.54	D	21	36	36	2.38	.75	8810	
42	16	A	17	26	.27	1.10	.70	.54	A	21	36	36	1.39	.70	5429	
42	16	B	17	26	.27	1.28	.70	.54	B	21	36	36	1.67	.70	6304	
42	16	C	17	26	.27	1.54	.89	.54	C	21	36	36	2.00	.89	7587	
42	16	D	17	26	.27	1.78	.89	.54	D	21	36	36	2.38	.89	8939	

AMERICAN STANDARD MANHOLE PIPE

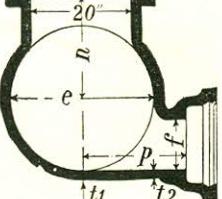


Standard Manhole Pipe
Approximate Weight of Cap, 290 Pounds

1-17 inches on 30 inches to 48 inches; 19 inches on 54 inches; 21 inches on 60 inches diameter.

Table No. 15

Nom'1 Diam. Inches	Class	n	t	Weight Pounds		Nom'1 Diam. Inches	Class	n	t	Weight Pounds	
				1	2					1	2
30	A	21	.88	1536	48	A	30	1.26	3194		
30	B	21	1.03	1711	48	B	30	1.42	3610		
30	C	21	1.20	1973	48	C	30	1.71	4292		
30	D	21	1.37	2245	48	D	30	1.96	4968		
36	A	24	.99	1953	54	A	33	1.35	4006		
36	B	24	1.15	2260	54	B	33	1.55	4598		
36	C	24	1.36	2614	54	C	33	1.90	5578		
36	D	24	1.58	3012	54	D	33	2.23	6522		
42	A	27	1.10	2535	60	A	36	1.39	4750		
42	B	27	1.28	2869	60	B	36	1.67	5606		
42	C	27	1.54	3445	60	C	36	2.00	6720		
42	D	27	1.78	3971	60	D	36	2.38	7959		



STANDARD SPECIAL CASTINGS FOR WATER

Standard Reducers and Increases, Type No. 1

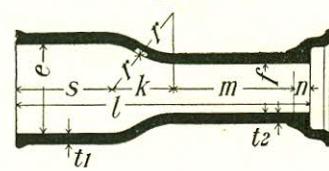
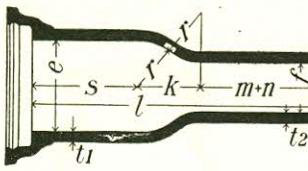
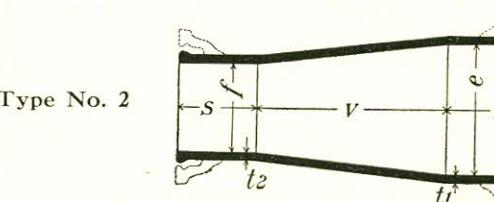


Table No. 16

Diam. Inches				k	m	r	Thickness, Inches		Weights, Pounds	
e	f	1	p				t ₁	t ₂	Large End Bell	Small End Bell
6	4	3.30	14.70	3	.55	.52	99	88		
8	4	5.30	12.70	4	.60	.52	131	108		
8	6	3.90	14.10	4	.60	.55	149	138		
10	4	7.10	10.90	5	.68	.52	164	132		
10	6	6.00	12.00	5	.68	.55	181	160		
10	8	4.40	13.60	5	.68	.60	205	195		
12	6	7.90	10.10	6	.75	.55	225	191		
12	8	6.60	11.40	6	.75	.60	246	224		
12	10	4.80	13.20	6	.75	.68	271	260		

Class D. 6x4 inches to 12x10 inches. On all sizes n = 2 inches.
On all sizes 1 = 30 inches and s = 10 inches.

AMERICAN STANDARD REDUCERS AND INCREASERS



6x4 inches to
60x54 inches

Table No. 17

Nominal Diam. Inches	v	Thickness, Inches		Class	Weights, Pounds		
		t ₁	t ₂		Spigot Ends	Large End Bell	Small End Bell
6	4	.55	.52	D	82	104	97
8	4	.60	.52	D	104	132	119
8	6	.60	.55	D	121	150	143
10	4	.68	.52	D	131	162	146
10	6	.68	.55	D	150	180	169
10	8	.68	.60	D	170	201	198
12	4	.75	.52	D	163	201	179
12	6	.75	.55	D	181	218	202
12	8	.75	.60	D	202	240	231
12	10	.75	.68	D	229	267	261
14	6	.66	.55	B	194	249	216
14	6	.82	.55	D	234	288	256
14	8	.66	.60	B	220	275	248
14	8	.82	.60	D	260	314	288

On all sizes s = 8 inches.

STANDARD SPECIAL CASTINGS FOR WATER

Standard Reducers and Increases, Type No. 2

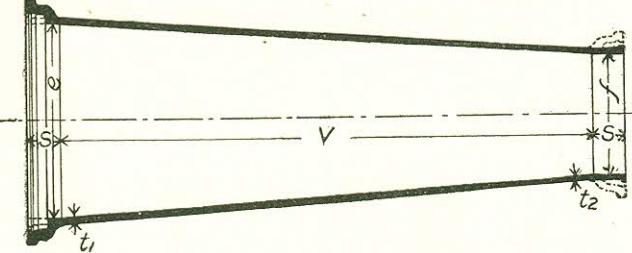
Table No. 17—Continued

Nominal Diam. Inches		v	Thickness, Inches		Class	Weights, Pounds		
e	f		t ₁	t ₂		Spigot Ends	Large End Bell	Small End Bell
14	10	20	.66	.68	B	250	305	279
14	10	20	.82	.68	D	290	344	320
14	12	20	.66	.75	B	284	339	321
14	12	20	.82	.75	D	324	378	360
16	6	20	.70	.55	B	226	300	248
16	6	20	.89	.55	D	278	355	300
16	8	20	.70	.60	B	252	326	280
16	8	20	.89	.60	D	304	381	332
16	10	20	.70	.68	B	282	356	312
16	10	20	.89	.68	D	334	410	364
16	12	20	.70	.75	B	317	391	353
16	12	20	.89	.75	D	368	445	405
16	14	20	.70	.66	B	315	389	370
16	14	20	.89	.82	D	497	484	461
18	8	20	.75	.60	B	287	374	315
18	8	20	.96	.60	D	345	438	373
18	10	20	.75	.68	B	317	404	347
18	10	20	.96	.68	D	375	468	405
18	12	20	.75	.75	B	352	438	388
18	12	20	.96	.75	D	410	502	446
18	14	20	.75	.66	B	350	437	406
18	14	20	.96	.82	D	448	541	502
18	16	20	.75	.70	B	383	469	457
18	16	20	.96	.89	D	492	585	569
20	10	26	.80	.68	B	414	516	445
20	10	26	1.03	.68	D	499	615	529
20	12	26	.80	.75	B	455	556	491
20	12	26	1.03	.75	D	539	656	576
20	14	26	.80	.66	B	453	554	508
20	14	26	1.03	.82	D	583	700	638
20	16	26	.80	.70	B	490	592	564
20	16	26	1.03	.89	D	635	751	711
20	18	26	.80	.75	B	531	633	617
20	18	26	1.03	.96	D	683	800	776
24	14	26	.89	.66	B	552	680	607
24	14	26	1.16	.82	D	710	866	764
24	16	26	.89	.70	B	589	717	663
24	16	26	1.16	.89	D	762	917	838
24	18	26	.89	.75	B	630	758	717
24	18	26	1.16	.96	D	810	965	901
24	20	26	.89	.80	B	675	803	776
24	20	26	1.16	1.03	D	871	1027	987
30	18	26	.88	.75	A	710	903	796
30	18	26	1.03	.75	B	791	969	878
30	18	26	1.20	.96	C	956	1166	1048
30	18	26	1.37	.96	D	1054	1305	1146
30	20	26	.88	.80	A	754	947	856

On all sizes s = 8 inches.

STANDARD SPECIAL CASTINGS FOR WATER

Standard Reducers and Increases, Type No. 2



Long Increase. 48 to 80 inches x 132 inches v

Table No. 17—Continued

Nominal Diam. Inches		v	Thickness, Inches		Class	Weights, Pounds		
e	f		t ₁	t ₂		Spigot Ends	Large End Bell	Small End Bell
30	20	26	1.03	.80	B	836	1014	937
30	20	26	1.20	1.03	C	1018	1227	1134
30	20	26	1.37	1.03	D	1115	1366	1232
30	20	66	.88	.80	A	1468	1661	1569
30	20	66	1.03	.80	B	1626	1804	1728
30	20	66	1.20	1.03	C	1981	2190	2098
30	20	66	1.37	1.03	D	2172	2423	2289
30	24	26	.88	.89	A	854	1047	981
30	24	26	1.03	.89	B	935	1113	1063
30	24	26	1.20	1.16	C	1144	1354	1300
30	24	26	1.37	1.16	D	1242	1493	1398
30	24	66	.88	.89	A	1661	1921	1869
30	24	66	1.03	.89	B	1820	1998	1946
30	24	66	1.20	1.16	C	2228	2438	2384
30	24	66	1.37	1.16	D	2419	2670	2575
36	20	32	.99	.80	A	1039	1286	1141
36	20	32	1.15	.80	B	1170	1450	1272
36	20	32	1.36	1.03	C	1417	1739	1534
36	20	32	1.58	1.03	D	1589	1951	1705
36	20	66	.99	.80	A	1771	2018	1872
36	20	66	1.15	.80	B	1994	2274	2095
36	20	66	1.36	1.03	C	2416	2738	2533
36	20	66	1.58	1.03	D	2710	3072	2827
36	24	32	.99	.89	A	1153	1339	1280
36	24	32	1.15	.89	B	1283	1564	1411
36	24	32	1.36	1.16	C	1562	1884	1718
36	24	32	1.58	1.16	D	1734	2096	1890
36	24	66	.99	.89	A	1964	2211	2091
36	24	66	1.15	.89	B	2188	2468	2314
36	24	66	1.36	1.16	C	2664	2985	2820
36	24	66	1.58	1.16	D	2957	3319	3113
36	30	32	.99	.88	A	1213	1490	1436
36	30	32	1.15	1.03	B	1467	1747	1645
36	30	32	1.36	1.20	C	1730	2051	1939
36	30	32	1.58	1.37	D	2013	2375	2264

On all sizes s=8 inches.

STANDARD SPECIAL CASTINGS FOR WATER

Standard Reducers and Increases, Type No. 2

Table No. 17—Continued

Nominal Diam. Inches		v	Thickness, Inches		Class	Weights, Pounds		
e	f		t ₁	t ₂		Spigot Ends	Large End Bell	Small End Bell
36	30	66	.99	.89	A	2119	2366	2312
36	30	66	1.15	1.03	B	2502	2783	2680
36	30	66	1.36	1.20	C	2950	3271	3159
36	30	66	1.58	1.37	D	3434	3796	3684
42	20	32	1.10	.80	A	1262	1602	1364
42	20	32	1.28	.80	B	1413	1768	1515
42	20	32	1.54	1.03	C	1753	2168	1869
42	20	32	1.78	1.03	D	1975	2445	2092
42	20	66	1.10	.80	A	2152	2491	2254
42	20	66	1.28	.80	B	2410	2764	2511
42	20	66	1.54	1.03	C	2989	3405	3106
42	20	66	1.78	1.03	D	3369	3839	3486
42	24	32	1.10	.89	A	1376	1715	1504
42	24	32	1.28	.89	B	1527	1881	1654
42	24	32	1.54	1.16	C	1898	2313	2053
42	24	32	1.78	1.16	D	2120	2590	2276
42	24	66	1.10	.89	A	2346	2685	2472
42	24	66	1.28	.89	B	2603	2958	2730
42	24	66	1.54	1.16	C	3237	3652	3392
42	24	66	1.78	1.16	D	3616	4086	3772
42	30	32	1.10	.88	A	1467	1806	1660
42	30	32	1.28	1.03	B	1711	2065	1889
42	30	32	1.54	1.20	C	2065	2480	2275
42	30	32	1.78	1.37	D	2399	2869	2650
42	30	66	1.10	.88	A	2500	2839	2693
42	30	66	1.28	1.03	B	2917	3271	3095
42	30	66	1.54	1.20	C	3523	3938	3732
42	30	66	1.78	1.37	D	4093	4563	4344
42	36	32	1.10	.99	A	1645	1984	1891
42	36	32	1.28	1.15	B	1926	2281	2207
42	36	32	1.54	1.36	C	2320	2735	2642
42	36	32	1.78	1.58	D	2714	3184	3076
42	36	66	1.10	.99	A	2803	3143	3050
42	36	66	1.28	1.15	B	3285	3639	3565
42	36	66	1.54	1.36	C	3958	4373	4279
42	36	66	1.78	1.58	D	4631	5101	4993
48	30	66	1.26	.88	A	2975	3381	3168
48	30	66	1.42	1.03	B	3428	3883	3606
48	30	66	1.71	1.20	C	4092	4641	4801
48	30	66	1.96	1.37	D	4762	5388	5013
48	30	132	1.26	.88	A	5363	5769	5556
48	30	132	1.42	1.03	B	6180	6635	6359
48	30	132	1.71	1.20	C	7379	7928	7588
48	30	132	1.96	1.37	D	8588	9214	8839
48	36	66	1.26	.99	A	3278	3684	3525
48	36	66	1.42	1.15	B	3796	4252	4077
48	36	66	1.71	1.36	C	4527	5076	4849

On all sizes s=8 inches.

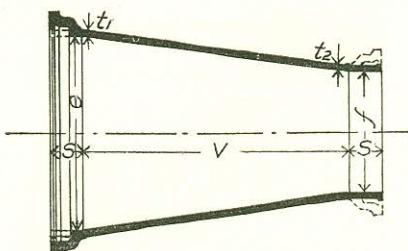
STANDARD SPECIAL CASTINGS FOR WATER

Standard Reducers and Increases, Type No. 2

Table No. 17—Continued

Nominal Diam. Inches		v	Thickness, Inches		Class	Weights, Pounds		
e	f		t ₁	t ₂		Spigot Ends	Large End Bell	Small End Bell
48	36	66	1.96	1.58	D	5300	5925	5662
48	36	132	1.26	.99	A	5909	6316	6156
48	36	132	1.42	1.15	B	6844	7299	7125
48	36	132	1.71	1.36	C	8164	8718	8485
48	36	132	1.96	1.58	D	9558	10184	9920
48	42	66	1.26	1.10	A	3639	4066	3998
48	42	66	1.42	1.28	B	4212	4667	4564
48	42	66	1.71	1.54	C	5100	5649	5516
48	42	66	1.96	1.78	D	5959	6585	6429
48	42	132	1.26	1.10	A	6597	7008	6936
48	42	132	1.42	1.28	B	7594	8049	7948
48	42	132	1.71	1.54	C	9197	9746	9612
48	42	132	1.96	1.78	D	10747	11373	11217
54	36	66	1.35	.99	A	3722	4228	3969
54	36	66	1.55	1.15	B	4330	4925	4610
54	36	66	1.90	1.36	C	5259	5953	5580
54	36	66	2.23	1.58	D	6181	6995	6543
54	36	132	1.35	.99	A	6710	7216	6957
54	36	132	1.55	1.15	B	7806	8401	8087
54	36	132	1.90	1.36	C	9484	10178	9805
54	36	132	2.23	1.58	D	11148	11962	11510
54	42	66	1.35	1.10	A	4103	4609	4442
54	42	66	1.55	1.28	B	4745	5340	5100
54	42	66	1.90	1.54	C	5832	6526	6247
54	42	66	2.23	1.78	D	6841	7655	7310
54	42	132	1.35	1.10	A	7398	7903	7737
54	42	132	1.55	1.28	B	8556	9151	8910
54	42	132	1.90	1.54	C	10517	11211	10932
54	42	132	2.23	1.78	D	12338	13152	12807
54	48	66	1.35	1.26	A	4578	5083	4984
54	48	66	1.55	1.42	B	5256	5851	5711
54	48	66	1.90	1.71	C	6491	7095	6950
54	48	66	2.23	1.96	D	7512	8326	8137
54	48	132	1.35	1.26	A	8253	8759	8660
54	48	132	1.55	1.42	B	9478	10073	9933
54	48	132	1.90	1.71	C	11544	12239	12093
54	48	132	2.23	1.96	D	13550	14364	14175
60	36	66	1.39	.99	A	4096	4711	4342
60	36	66	1.67	1.15	B	4906	5576	5186
60	36	66	2.00	1.36	C	5867	6692	6189
60	36	66	2.38	1.58	D	6960	7934	7322
60	36	132	1.39	.99	A	7384	7999	7631
60	36	132	1.67	1.15	B	8846	9516	9126
60	36	132	2.00	1.36	C	10581	11405	10902
60	36	132	2.38	1.58	D	12554	13527	12916
60	42	66	1.39	1.10	A	4477	5092	4816
60	42	66	1.67	1.28	B	5321	5991	5676

On all sizes s=8 inches.

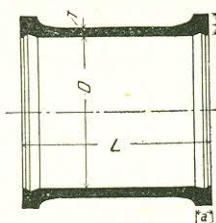
STANDARD SPECIAL CASTINGS FOR WATER**Standard Reducers and Increases, Type No. 2**

Short Increaser, 48 to 30 x 66 inches v

Table No. 17—Continued

Nominal Diam. Inches		v	Thickness, Inches		Class	Weights, Pounds		
e	f		t ₁	t ₂		Spigot Ends	Large End Bell	Small End Bell
60	42	66	2.00	1.54	C	6440	7264	6855
60	42	66	2.33	1.78	D	7619	8593	8089
60	42	132	1.39	1.10	A	8072	8687	8411
60	42	132	1.67	1.28	B	9595	10265	9950
60	42	132	2.00	1.54	C	11614	12439	12030
60	42	132	2.38	1.78	D	13743	14716	14213
60	48	66	1.39	1.26	A	4957	5572	5363
60	48	66	1.67	1.42	B	5832	6502	6287
60	48	66	2.00	1.71	C	7006	7830	7555
60	48	66	2.38	1.96	D	8285	9259	8910
60	48	132	1.39	1.26	A	8938	9552	9344
60	48	132	1.67	1.42	B	10517	11187	10972
60	48	132	2.00	1.71	C	12634	13458	13183
60	48	132	2.38	1.96	D	14943	15917	15568
60	54	66	1.39	1.35	A	5404	6019	5910
60	54	66	1.67	1.55	B	6348	7018	6961
60	54	66	2.00	1.90	C	7750	8574	8444
60	54	66	2.38	2.23	D	9178	10152	9992
60	54	132	1.39	1.35	A	9745	10360	10251
60	54	132	1.67	1.55	B	11462	12132	12075
60	54	132	2.00	1.90	C	13979	14803	14673
60	54	132	2.38	2.23	D	16557	17530	17371

On all sizes s=8 inches.

STANDARD SPECIAL CASTINGS FOR WATER
Standard Sleeves

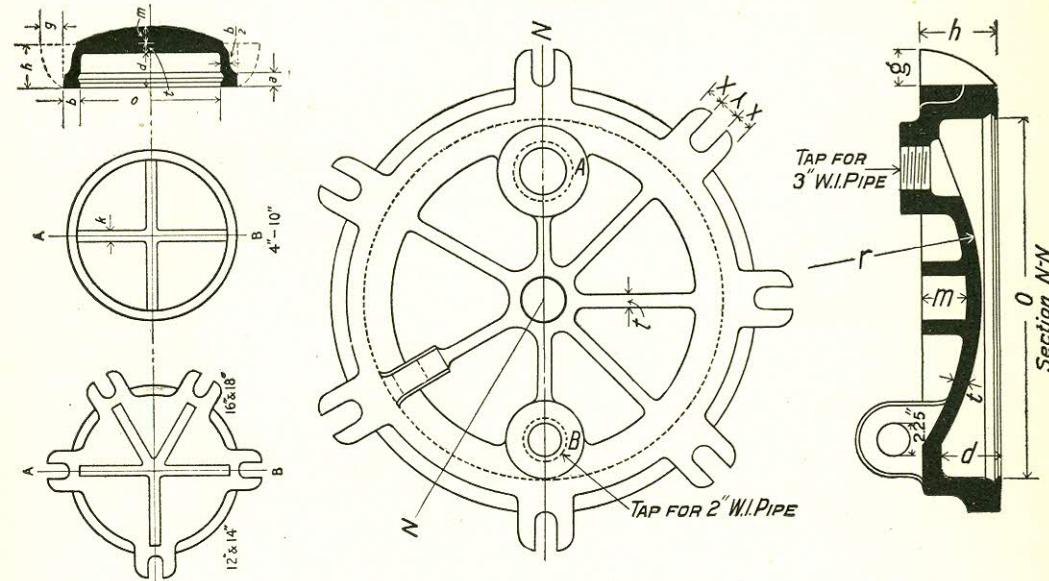
For dimensions a and b see Table No. 1

Table No. 18

Nom'l Diam. Inches	Class	D	L	T	Approx. Weight Pounds	Nom'l Diam. Inches	Class	D	L	T	Approx. Weight Pounds
4	D	5.80	10	.65	47	36	B	39.40	15	1.40	943
4	D	5.80	15	.65	61	36	C	39.80	15	1.60	1077
6	D	7.90	10	.70	68	36	D	40.20	15	1.80	1217
6	D	7.90	15	.70	87	36	A	39.00	24	1.25	1202
8	D	10.10	12	.75	104	36	B	39.40	24	1.40	1362
8	D	10.10	15	.75	119	36	C	39.80	24	1.60	1563
10	D	12.20	12	.80	123	36	D	40.20	24	1.80	1772
10	D	12.20	18	.80	176	42	A	45.30	15	1.40	1097
12	D	14.30	14	.85	174	42	B	45.60	15	1.50	1184
12	D	14.30	18	.85	223	42	C	46.20	15	1.75	1381
14	B	16.20	15	.85	220	42	D	46.70	15	1.95	1561
14	B	16.20	18	.85	249	42	A	45.30	24	1.40	1577
14	D	16.50	15	.90	240	42	B	45.60	24	1.50	1702
14	D	16.50	18	.90	280	42	C	46.20	24	1.75	1997
16	B	18.50	15	.90	274	42	D	46.70	24	1.95	2262
16	B	18.50	24	.90	391	48	A	51.60	15	1.50	1337
16	D	18.90	15	1.00	305	48	B	51.90	15	1.65	1481
16	D	18.90	24	1.00	443	48	C	52.50	15	1.95	1752
18	B	20.60	15	.95	321	48	D	53.10	15	2.20	1986
18	B	20.60	24	.95	462	48	A	51.60	24	1.50	1922
18	D	21.00	15	1.05	360	48	B	51.90	24	1.65	2129
18	D	21.00	24	1.05	518	48	C	52.50	24	1.95	2532
20	B	22.70	15	1.00	374	48	D	53.10	24	2.20	2879
20	B	22.70	24	1.00	532	54	A	57.70	15	1.60	1612
20	D	23.10	15	1.15	440	54	B	58.20	15	1.80	1835
20	D	23.10	24	1.15	625	54	C	58.90	15	2.15	2156
24	B	26.90	15	1.05	477	54	D	59.50	15	2.45	2450
24	B	26.90	24	1.05	680	54	A	57.70	24	1.60	2316
24	D	27.40	15	1.25	583	54	B	58.20	24	1.80	2634
24	D	27.40	24	1.25	821	54	C	58.90	24	2.15	3126
30	A	32.80	15	1.15	648	54	D	59.50	24	2.45	3571
30	B	33.10	15	1.15	652	60	A	63.90	15	1.70	1906
30	C	33.50	15	1.32	760	60	B	64.50	15	1.90	2127
30	D	33.80	15	1.50	876	60	C	65.30	15	2.25	2491
30	A	32.80	24	1.15	943	60	D	65.90	15	2.60	2895
30	B	33.10	24	1.15	949	60	A	63.90	24	1.70	2731
30	C	33.50	24	1.32	1088	60	B	64.50	24	1.90	3058
30	D	33.80	24	1.50	1262	60	C	65.30	24	2.25	3601
36	A	39.00	15	1.25	833	60	D	65.90	24	2.60	4231

STANDARD SPECIAL CASTINGS FOR WATER

Standard Caps. Table No. 19

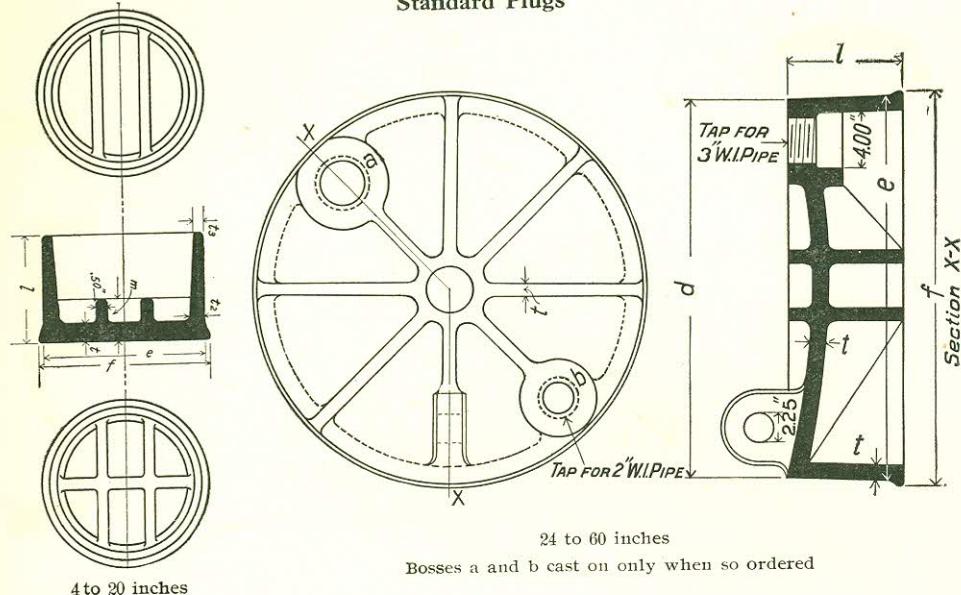


Bosses A and B cast on only when so ordered

Nominal Diam. Inches	Class	d	o	l	t	m	k	r	Approx. Weight Pounds
4	D	4.00	5.70	....	.60	....	....	....	26
6	D	4.00	7.80	....	.65	....	....	....	40
8	D	4.00	10.00	....	.75	....	....	....	59
10	D	4.00	12.10	....	.75	1.50	.75	16.20	81
12	D	4.00	14.20	....	.75	1.75	.75	18.70	104
14	B	4.00	16.10	....	.90	1.90	.75	22.40	140
14	D	4.00	16.45	....	.90	1.90	.75	22.40	149
16	B	4.00	18.40	....	1.00	2.00	.75	22.00	183
16	D	4.00	18.80	....	1.00	2.00	.75	22.00	198
18	B	4.00	20.50	....	1.00	2.00	1.00	32.00	226
18	D	4.00	20.92	....	1.00	2.00	1.00	32.90	242
20	B	4.00	22.60	....	1.00	3.00	1.00	18.20	278
20	D	4.00	23.03	....	1.00	3.00	1.00	18.20	308
24	B	4.00	26.80	2.50	1.05	3.50	1.00	23.50	392
24	D	4.00	27.39	2.50	1.05	3.50	1.00	23.50	442
30	A	4.50	32.74	2.62	1.15	3.50	1.15	34.80	589
30	B	4.50	33.00	2.62	1.15	3.50	1.15	34.80	596
30	C	4.50	33.40	2.62	1.15	3.50	1.15	34.80	647
30	D	4.50	33.74	2.62	1.15	3.50	1.15	34.80	704
36	A	4.50	38.96	3.12	1.25	4.00	1.25	44.00	849
36	B	4.50	39.30	3.12	1.30	3.95	1.25	44.00	918
36	C	4.50	39.70	3.12	1.35	3.90	1.25	44.00	998
36	D	4.50	40.16	3.12	1.40	3.85	1.25	44.00	1084
42	A	5.00	45.20	3.37	1.40	4.00	1.40	63.50	1300
42	B	5.00	45.50	3.37	1.50	3.90	1.40	63.50	1388
42	C	5.00	46.10	3.37	1.60	3.80	1.40	63.50	1539
42	D	5.00	46.58	3.37	1.70	3.70	1.40	63.50	1679
48	A	5.00	51.50	3.62	1.70	4.00	1.50	76.50	1772
48	B	5.00	51.80	3.62	1.90	3.80	1.50	76.50	1943
48	C	5.00	52.40	3.62	2.00	3.70	1.50	76.50	2144
48	D	5.00	52.98	3.62	2.10	3.60	1.50	76.50	2341
54	A	5.50	57.66	3.87	1.90	4.50	1.50	82.00	2329
54	B	5.50	58.10	3.87	2.00	4.40	1.50	82.00	2519
54	C	5.50	58.80	3.87	2.10	4.30	1.50	82.00	2770
54	D	5.50	59.40	3.87	2.20	4.20	1.50	82.00	3009
60	A	5.50	63.80	4.12	2.00	4.50	1.50	99.00	2868
60	B	5.50	64.40	4.12	2.10	4.40	1.50	99.00	3082
60	C	5.50	65.20	4.12	2.20	4.30	1.50	99.00	3388
60	D	5.50	65.82	4.12	2.30	4.20	1.50	99.00	3687

STANDARD SPECIAL CASTINGS FOR WATER

Standard Plugs



Bosses a and b cast on only when so ordered

Table No. 20

Nominal Diam. Inches	Class	e	f	d	l	m	Thickness, Inches			Number of Ribs	Approx. Weight Pounds
							t	t ₂	t ₃		
4	D	4.90	5.28	....	5.50	....	.50	.40	.20	..	8
6	D	7.00	7.38	....	5.50	....	.60	.40	.20	..	14
8	D	9.15	9.65	....	5.50	....	.60	.40	.20	..	24
10	D	11.20	11.70	....	6.00	....	.70	.50	.20	..	38
12	D	13.30	13.80	....	6.00	....	.75	.50	.20	..	50
14	B	15.30	15.80	....	6.00	....	.70	.50	.20	..	63
14	D	15.65	16.15	....	6.00	....	.75	.50	.20	..	65
16	B	17.40	17.90	....	6.50	....	.70	.50	.30	..	90
16	D	17.80	18.30	....	6.50	....	.80	.60	.30	..	96
18	B	19.50	20.00	....	6.50	....	.80	.60	.30	..	111
18	D	19.92	20.42	....	6.50	....	.85	.60	.30	..	121
20	B	21.60	22.10	....	6.50	....	.85	.60	.30	..	151
20	D	22.06	22.56	....	6.50	....	.85	.60	.30	..	156
24	B	25.92	26.30	25.68	8.0	....	.89	..	..	4	472
24	D	26.44	26.82	26.20	8.0	....	1.16	..	..	4	471
30	A	31.86	32.24	31.62	8.0	....	.88	..	..	4	556
30	B	32.12	32.50	31.88	8.0	....	1.03	..	..	4	641
30	C	32.52	32.90	32.28	8.0	....	1.20	..	..	4	723
30	D	32.86	33.24	32.62	8.0	....	1.37	..	..	4	682
36	A	38.08	38.46	37.84	8.0	....	.99	..	..	4	786
36	B	38.42	38.80	38.18	8.0	....	1.15	..	..	4	914
36	C	38.82	39.20	38.58	8.0	....	1.36	..	..	4	1050
36	D	39.28	39.66	39.04	8.0	....	1.58	..	..	4	991
42	A	44.32	44.70	44.05	9.0	....	1.20	..	..	4	1138
42	B	44.62	45.00	44.35	9.0	....	1.28	..	..	4	1353
42	C	45.22	45.60	44.95	9.0	....	1.54	..	..	4	1551
42	D	45.70	46.08	45.45	9.0	....	1.78	..	..	4	1349
48	A	50.62	51.00	50.38	9.0	....	1.26	..	..	4	1506
48	B	50.92	51.30	50.68	9.0	....	1.42	..	..	4	1800
48	C	51.32	51.90	51.28	9.0	....	1.71	..	..	4	2047
48	D	52.10	52.48	51.86	9.0	....	1.96	..	..	4	1697
54	A	56.76	57.14	56.54	9.0	....	1.35	..	..	4	1945
54	B	57.22	57.60	56.98	9.0	....	1.55	..	..	4	2356
54	C	57.92	58.30	57.68	9.0	....	1.90	..	..	4	2733
54	D	58.52	58.90	58.28	9.0	....	2.23	..	..	4	2045
60	A	62.92	63.30	62.68	9.0	....	1.39	..	..	4	2434
60	B	63.52	63.90	63.28	9.0	....	1.67	..	..	4	2904
60	C	64.32	64.70	64.08	9.0	....	2.00	..	..	4	3397
60	D	64.94	65.32	64.70	9.0	....	2.38	..	..	4	..